Quadrant 1: Audience and goals

Who is the audience for your research? E.g.,

- Scientific peers: ...
- Funding agencies:
- · Policy makers: ...
- The general public:
- "Users": ...
- You yourself: ...
- ...

Why are you doing this research? What are you trying to accomplish? E.g.,

- Curiosity/finding out new things: ...
- Peer recognition and career advancement: ...
- Financial income: ...
- Societal impact: ...
- ...

Quadrant 3: Pains

In light of your answers to Q1 and Q2:

What do you or your audience find "negative" about the **results** you usually generate in this stage?

(Example options shown in chapters 4–11)

What do you or your audience find "negative" about the **process** you usually use in this stage?

(Example options shown in chapters 4–11)

Quadrant 2: Current approach

How do you usually perform this stage of a research project (e.g., identify research questions, collect data, etc.)?

• (Example options shown in chapters 4–11)

Quadrant 4: Gains

In light of your answers to Q1 and Q2:

What do you or your audience expect or are positively surprised by with respect to the **results** you usually generate in this stage?

(Example options shown in chapters 4–11)

What do you or your audience expect or are positively surprised by with respect to the **process** you usually use in this stage?

• (Example options shown in chapters 4-11)